

SCHNEIDER Historic Preservation, LLC 411 East 6th Street, Amiston, AL 36207 • Phone: (256) 310-6320 Fax: (334) 323-5631 • email: dbschneider@belisouth.net

Historic Anniston

For most of its first century, Anniston was among the most successful towns in the South. The built environment created by this wealth was one of exceptional quality: monumental public buildings, elegant churches, grand residences, elaborate commercial buildings, and impressive industrial facilities all set within carefully planned landscapes.



Vestiges of the Model (ity



Lost Anniston ...

Anniston fell into a pattern of redevelopment after World War II that was common to American communities at the time, where older buildings were considered obsolete and where demolition became commonplace. What's unusual here, however, is the tenacity with which this demolition paradigm has held on. When city after city rose up against the loss of the character of their communities in the 1970s and embraced historic preservation, Anniston at first jumped on the bandwagon we've since fallen off.







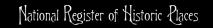
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There is good news ...

Despite the significant volume of demolition that occurred primarily from the 1960s through the 1980s and the failure of historic preservation to gain popularity, Anniston still retains a wealth of historic resources. These historic buildings represent an important asset that should be a key element of the city's economic revitalization efforts.



Vestiges of the Model City



46 National Register Listings in Anniston

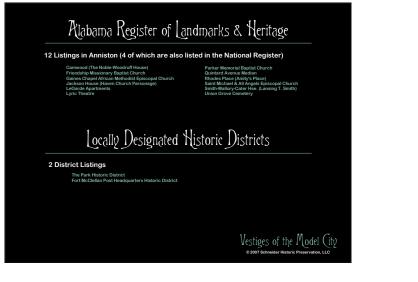
37 Individual Listings

Anniston Cotton Manufacturing Company Anniston Electric and Gas Company Plant, Old Anniston Intechen Bank of Anniston Catlovel Building Bank of Anniston Catlovel Building Compand Course Carthouse Compand Course Carthouse Compand Course Building Glen Addie Volunteer Hose Company Fire Hall Glover, Henry But, House Grane Episcopal Church Huger, Richard D, House Killby House Killby House Killby House Killby House Killby House Killby Thouse Killby House K

9 District Listings

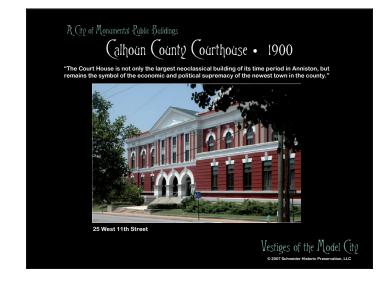
Downtown Anniston Historic District Bist-Annior Hender Hender Historic Bistrict District The Residential Historic District Tyler Hill Residential Historic District West Fifteenth Street Historic District F. McChellan Ammunitor Storage Historic District F. McChellan Ammunitor Norage Historic District F. McChellan World War Historic District F. McChellan World War Historic District F. McChellan World War Historic District I Zion Baptis Church 2 Cottage 5 Samuel, Monument 5 Samuel, Monument Samuel, Monument Samuel, Samuel, Samuel, Samuel, Samuel, Free Cottage Free Cotta

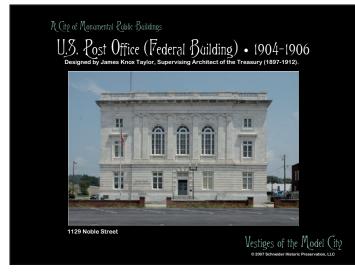
Vestiges of the Model City

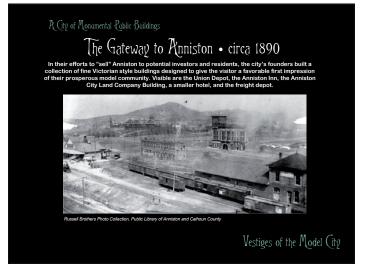


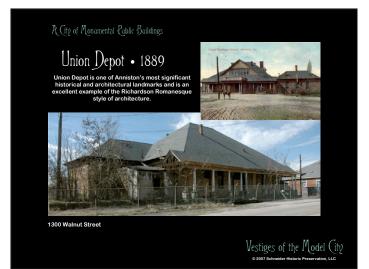






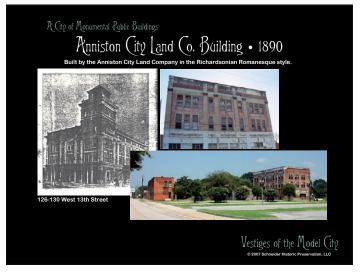


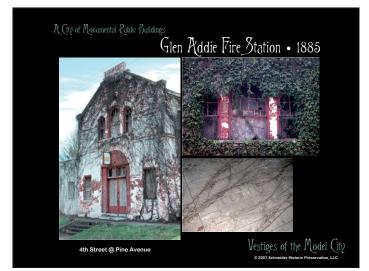


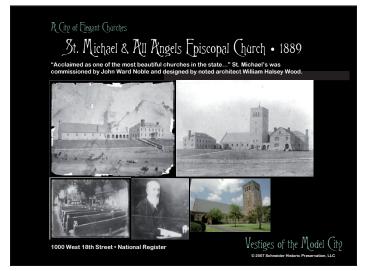












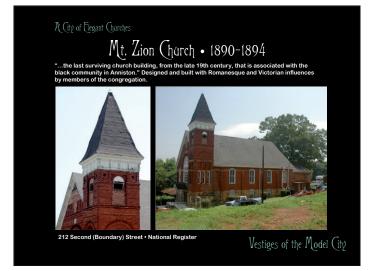


t City of Elegant Charches Grace Episcopal Charch • 1882–1885

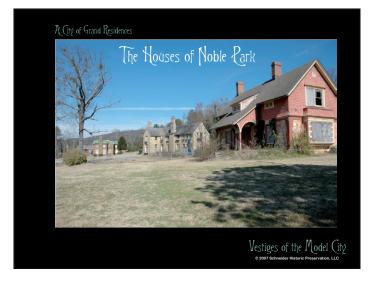


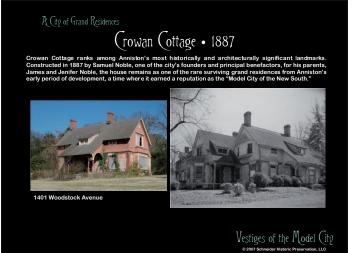
1000 Leighton Avenue, Gothic Revival • National Register

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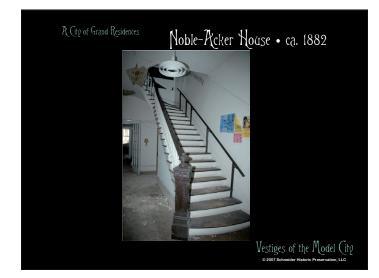






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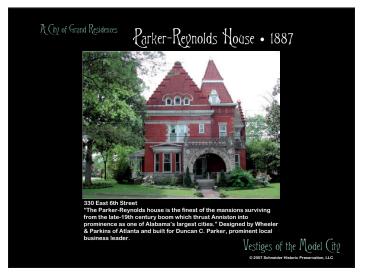


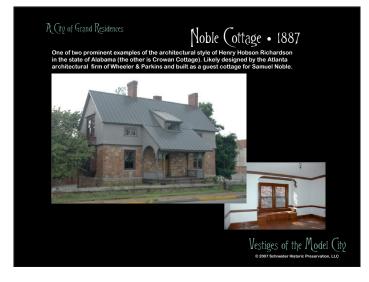


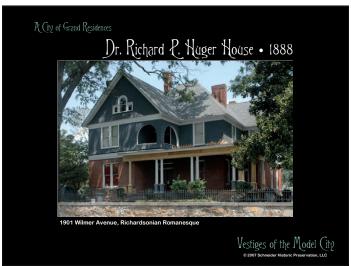


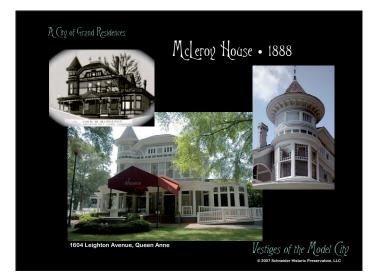






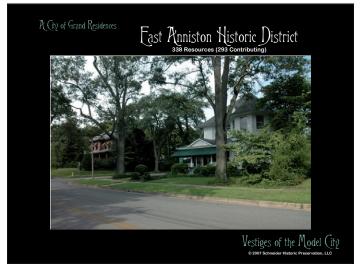


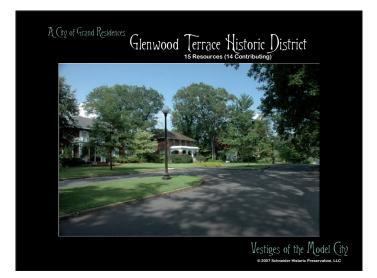




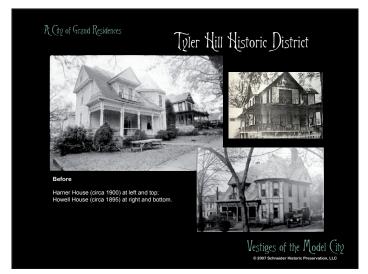




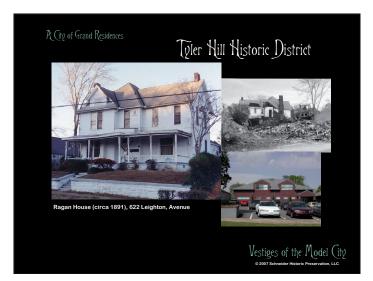


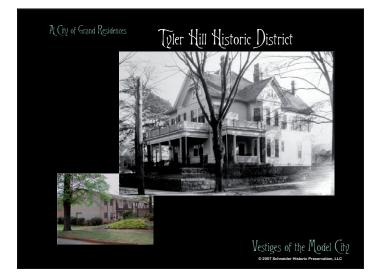




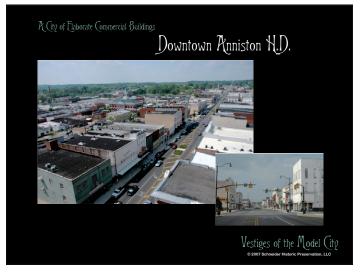










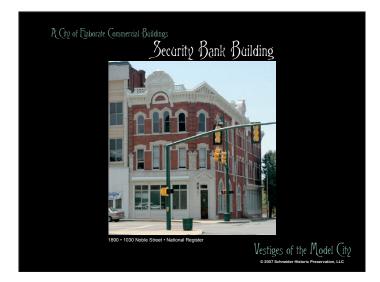








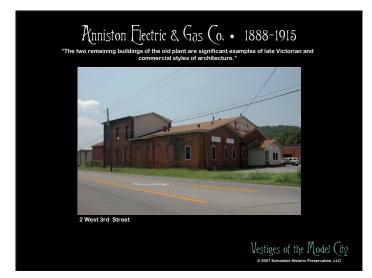


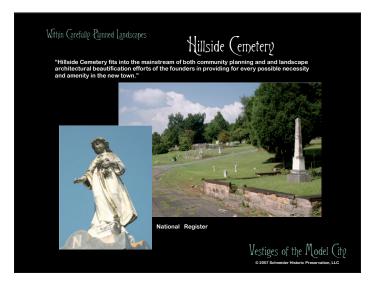




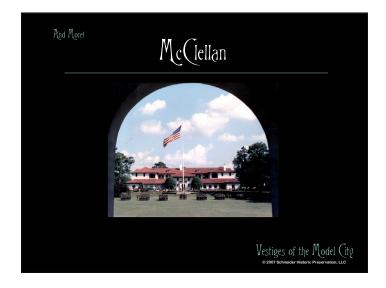


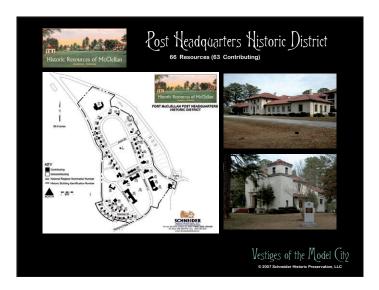


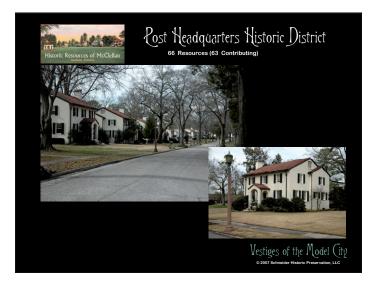


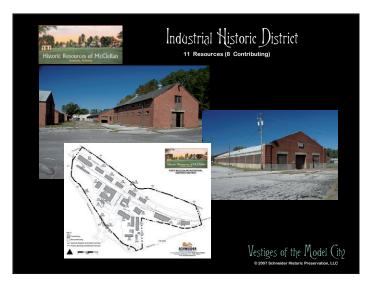


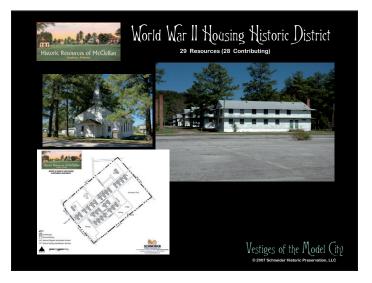


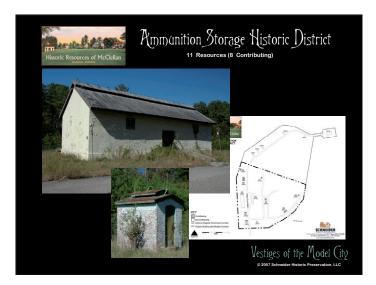








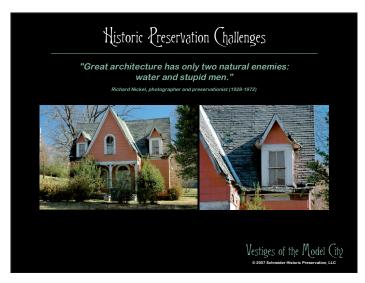








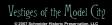




Historic Preservation Challenges

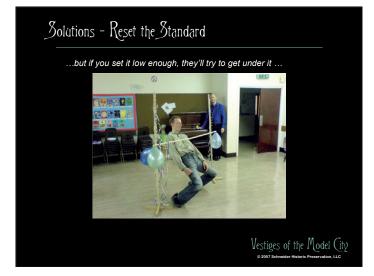


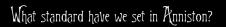
- Lack of design review
- Deterioration of key resources
- Lack of formal authority for design review at McClellan
- Lack of documentation of African-American related resources
- Demolition without regard to surviving community character
- Minimal support for Anniston Historic Preservation Commission
- Need to stimulate revitalization of Noble Street and surrounding core commercial area

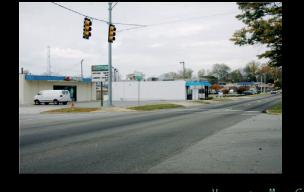




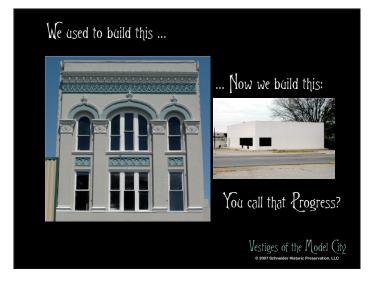








Vestiges of the Model City





Donovan Rypkema

Nationally-recognized expert on the economic benefits of historic preservation

"I cannot identify a single example of a sustained success story in downtown revitalization where historic preservation wasn't a key component of that strategy. Not one.

Conversely the examples of very expensive failures in downtown revitalization have nearly all had the destruction of historic buildings as a major element."

"Economics, Sustainability, and Historic Preservation," Speech by Donovan D. Rypkema at The National Trust Annual Conference Portland, Oregon October 1, 2005. © 2005 Donovan D. Rypkema

Vestiges of the Model City

Historic Preservation Solutions

- Recognize and utilize the city's historic resources as a key element of economic revitalization
- Improve the effectiveness of the City of Anniston Historic Preservation Commission
- Require review of all demolition of documented historic resources by the City of Anniston Historic Preservation Commission
- Locally designate and apply the existing design review process to the Downtown Anniston
 and Tyler Hill Historic Districts
- Develop a design review manual
- · Document and designate additional historic resources
- Establishment of a private, nonprofit advocacy group to promote historic preservation
- Resolve issue of delegation of design review responsibilities by the Alabama Historical
 Commission
- Promote neighborhood identity
- Formal role for Historic Preservation Commission in all aspects of the city's planning process
- Establish a historical marker program
- Explore the establishment of a revolving fund



Historic Preservation is a tool which has been successfully used by hundreds of communities, many of which had a lot less to work with than Anniston does.



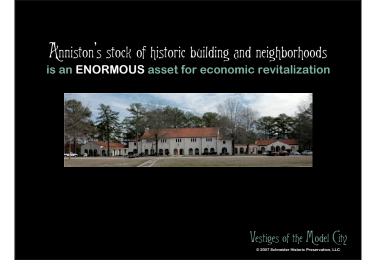
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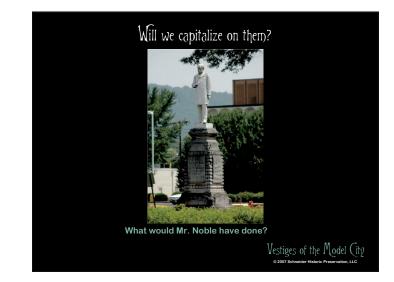
Take a look

at cities and towns that have been unsuccessful in their revitalization efforts and you'll find that most of them failed to embrace historic preservation.



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"These old buildings do not belong to us only, they belong to our forefathers and they will belong to our descendants unless we play them false. They are not in any sense our own property to do as we like with them. We are only trustees for those that come after us." William Morris, Oxford. England 1876

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